

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): نشتی: ۶۵ تشریحی: --

تعداد سؤالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: --

نام درس: آواشناسی انگلیسی

رشته تحصیلی / کُد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی (۱۲۱۲۰۷۵) زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی (۱۲۱۲۱۲۴)

مجاز است.

استفاده از:

- 1- What refers to a variety of a language which is different from others in pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar and word order?
 - a- Accent
 - b- Dialect
 - c- Estuary English
 - d- BBC pronunciation
- 2- What are different parts of the vocal tract called?
 - a- pharynx
 - b- vocal folds
 - c- articulators
 - d- vocal cords
- 3- On which basis are vowels described?
 - a- tongue position, tongue height, lip rounding
 - b- tongue position, tongue height, voicing
 - c- tongue position, manner, place of articulation
 - d- tongue height, manner, place of articulation
- 4- What are sounds which consist of a movement or glide from one vowel to another within a single syllable called?
 - a- long vowels
 - b- pure vowels
 - c- semivowels
 - d- diphthongs
- 5- What is the main structure of larynx made of?
 - a- cartilage
 - b- cricoids
 - c- arytenoids
 - d- epiglottis
- 6- Which sounds are aspirated at the beginning of a word or a syllable?
 - a- voiced plosives
 - b- voiceless plosives
 - c- voiced fricatives
 - d- voiceless fricatives
- 7- What are the abstract sets of units as the basis of our speech called?
 - a- allophones
 - b- diacritics
 - c- phonemes
 - d- phonetics
- 8- Which title refers to the use of IPA for showing the sounds of a language irrespective of their contextual variation?
 - a- Narrow transcription
 - b- Phonemic transcription
 - c- Phonetic transcription
 - d- Transcription from a written text

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مجاز است.

استفاده از:

9- What are different realizations of a phoneme called?

- a- segments b- allophones c- minimal pairs d- syllable

10- How can we describe the initial sound of *form*?

- a- Plosive, voiceless, labial b- Fricative, voiced, palatal
c- Fricative, voiceless, labiodental d- Fricative, voiced, labiodental

11- What do affricates begin and end with, respectively?

- a- plosive / fricative b- fricative / semivowel
c- fricative / plosive d- semivowel / fricative

12- What do the soft palate do in the production of nasals?

- a- Comes up. b- Doesn't change. c- Moves up. d- Comes down.

13- What is the smallest unit of meaning or grammar called?

- a- segment b- phoneme c- morpheme d- allophone

14- What sounds are phonologically like consonants but phonetically like vowels?

- a- diphthongs b- semivowels c- glides d- triphthongs

15- What is the base form of a verb which cannot be further analyzed called?

- a- root b- stem c- affix d- suffix

16- What does a syllable consists of?

- a- onset, coda b- coda, rhyme c- onset, rhyme d- peak, onset

17- What is the study of the possible phoneme combinations of a language called?

- a- phonetics b- phonology c- morphology d- phonotactics

18- What do we call a syllable which has no final consonant?

- a- mono syllable b- poly syllable c- zero coda d- zero onset

19- Which pronunciation is correct?

- a- /æb'strækt/ adj, /'æbstrækt/ verb
b- /'æbstrækt/ adj, /æb'strækt/ verb
c- /æb'strækt/ adj, /'æbstrækt/ verb
d- /'æbstrækt/ adj, /æb'strækt/ verb

مجاز است.

استفاده از:

20- Which of the following are among function words?

- a- main verbs b- auxiliary verbs c- adjectives d- adverbs

21- Regarding the phrases, "my turn", /mai tɜ:n/, the m and n sounds are said to be in a position of

- a- close juncture b- external open juncture
c- regressive assimilation d- moving tone

22- How many tonic syllables are there in each simple tone-unite?

- a- one b- none c- two d- three

23- How or where is the three-consonant cluster *zbf* used?

- a- It is seldom used at the beginning of English words.
b- It is used at the end of English words.
c- It is not used at the beginning or the end of English words.
d- It is frequently used at the beginning of English words.

24- Which property does the first syllable of the verbs "arrive, assist and attract" have?

- a- It is stressed. b- It is strong. c- It is weak. d- It has a coda.

25- Under which title does the study of pitch and intonation go?

- a- Stylistics b- Rhythmic
c- Segmental phonology d- Suprasegmentals phonology

26- Where do English compounds usually carry their stress?

- a- Their first element. b- Their basic element.
c- Their last element. d- Their peripheral element.

27- What effect do the fortis fricatives have?

- a- The effect of omitting a preceding vowel.
b- The effect of lengthening a preceding vowel.
c- The effect of assimilating with a preceding vowel.
d- The effect of shortening a preceding vowel.

28- Phonology deals with the side of the sounds of language.

- a- abstract b- concrete c- material d- physical

29- What kind of vowel sound is there in "book"?

- a- front b- back c- central d- spread

30- What is defined as the relative strength of a syllable?

- a- intonation b- junecture c- stress d- tone