

()

()

/ /

G.barbadense G.hirsutum (2n=4x=52)

(G.arboreum G.herbaceum (2n=2x=26)

)

(

x

G.herbaceum

%

G.barbadense

G.hirsutum G.arboreum

MS3

G.barbadense

()

(2n=2x=26)

(2n=4x=52)

- ()
1. *G.hirsutum* × *G.herbaceum*
 2. *G.hirsutum* × *G.arboreum*
 3. *G.barbadense* × *G.herbaceum*
 4. *G.barbadense* × *G.arboretum*
 5. *G.herbaceum* × *G.arboreum*
-)
- ()

	%	BT	a
<i>G.barbadense</i> <i>G.arboreum</i>		BT+ IAA(2mg l ⁻¹)+ Kin(0.5mg l ⁻¹)+ CH(250 mg l ⁻¹)+ NH4Cl2(860 mg l ⁻¹)+ Sucrose(%4)	
<i>G.herbaceum</i>		: MS1	b
<i>G.herbaceum</i> × <i>G.arboreum</i>	()	MS+IAA(1.5 mg l ⁻¹)+ Kin(0.5 mg l ⁻¹) +CH(250mg l ⁻¹)+ Sucrose (%3)	MS2
<i>G.hirsutum</i>		MS+IAA(1.5 mg l ⁻¹)+ Kin(0.2 mg l ⁻¹) +CH(250mg l ⁻¹)+ Sucrose (%3)	c
<i>G.barbadense</i>	() SH	MS+IAA(2 mg l ⁻¹)+ Kin(0.5 mg l ⁻¹) + CH(250 mg l ⁻¹)+ Sucrose (%3)	d
4. squash method			±

1. Baseley and Ting
 2. Moorashig and Skoog
 3. Stewart and Hsu

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    graph TD
      Root(( )) --- GArb[G. arboreum]
      GArb --- GHG[G. herbaceum × G. arboreum]
      GHG --- GHGxGArb[G. hirsutum × G. arboreum]
      GHGxGArb --- GBarb[G. barbadense × G. arboreum]
      GBarb --- GBarbH[G. hirsutum]
      GBarb --- GBarbB[G. barbadense]
  
```

BT	MS1	MS2	MS3
			<i>G. herbaceum</i>
			<i>G. arboreum</i>
			<i>G. hirsutum</i>
			<i>G. barbadense</i>
			<i>G. hirsutum</i> × <i>G. herbaceum</i>
			<i>G. barbadense</i> × <i>G. herbaceum</i>
			<i>G. hirsutum</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>
			<i>G. barbadense</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>
			<i>G. herbaceum</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>

(MS)		
(\sqrt{x})	(\sqrt{x})	(\sqrt{x})
/ ns	/ ns	/ ns
/ **	/ **	/ **
/ **	/ **	/ **
/ *	/ **	/ **
/	/	/
%	: **	%
	: *	: *
	%	: n.s.

G. herbaceum ×

G.arboreum *G.herbaceum* *G.arboreum*

****G. herbaceum*** ***G. barbadense***

/ / *G. barbadense*

G.hirsutum

G. barbadense

```

graph TD
    Root(( )) --- Gher[G. herbaceum]
    Root --- Ghir[G. hirsutum]
    Root --- Gbar[G. barbadense]
    Gher --- Ghir1[G. hirsutum x G. herbaceum]
    Gher --- Gbar1[G. barbadense x G. herbaceum]
    Ghir1 --- Ghir2[G. hirsutum x G. arboreum]
    Ghir2 --- Ghir3[G. hirsutum]
    Ghir2 --- Gbar2[G. barbadense]
    Gbar1 --- Gbar3[G. barbadense x G. herbaceum]
    Gbar3 --- Gbar4[G. barbadense]
    Gbar3 --- Ghir4[G. hirsutum]

```

The phylogenetic tree illustrates the evolutionary relationships between different *Gossypium* species and accessions. The tree is rooted at the bottom and branches upwards. Solid circles represent species, open circles with a dot represent accessions, and open circles with a cross represent putative hybrids. Bootstrap support values are indicated at the nodes.

- Species:** *G. herbaceum*, *G. hirsutum*, *G. barbadense*.
- Accessions:** *G. hirsutum x G. herbaceum*, *G. barbadense x G. herbaceum*.
- Putative Hybrids:** *G. hirsutum x G. arboreum*, *G. hirsutum x G. herbaceum*.
- Nodes:**
 - Root node: Support 100%.
 - G. herbaceum* node: Support 100%.
 - G. hirsutum* node: Support 100%.
 - G. barbadense* node: Support 100%.
 - G. hirsutum x G. herbaceum* node: Support 100%.
 - G. barbadense x G. herbaceum* node: Support 100%.
 - G. hirsutum x G. arboreum* node: Support 100%.
 - G. hirsutum* node under *G. hirsutum x G. arboreum*: Support 100%.
 - G. barbadense* node under *G. hirsutum x G. arboreum*: Support 100%.
 - G. barbadense* node under *G. barbadense x G. herbaceum*: Support 100%.
 - G. hirsutum* node under *G. barbadense x G. herbaceum*: Support 100%.

/ ± / ^b	/ ± / ^a	<i>G. herbaceum</i>
/ ± / ^b	/ ± / ^a	<i>G. arboreum</i>
/ ± / ^a	/ ± / ^b	<i>G. hirsutum</i>
/ ± / ^d	/ ± / ^d	<i>G. barbadense</i>
/ ± / ^b	/ ± / ^{bc}	<i>G. hirsutum</i> × <i>G. herbaceum</i>
/ ± / ^c	/ ± / ^d	<i>G. barbadense</i> × <i>G. herbaceum</i>
/ ± / ^{bc}	/ ± / ^c	<i>G. hirsutum</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>
/ ± / ^b	/ ± / ^c	<i>G. barbadense</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>
/ ± / ^{bc}	/ ± / ^a	<i>G. herbaceum</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>
/	/	LSD

		()	
(/)	(/)	(/) ^b	<i>G. herbaceum</i>
(/)	(/)	(/) ^{cd}	<i>G. arboreum</i>
(/)	(/)	(/) ^{cd}	<i>G. hirsutum</i>
(/)	(/)	(/) ^a	<i>G. barbadense</i>
(/)	(/)	(/) ^c	<i>G. hirsutum</i> × <i>G. herbaceum</i>
(/)	(/)	(/) ^b	<i>G. barbadense</i> × <i>G. herbaceum</i>
	(/)	(/) ^d	<i>G. hirsutum</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>

(/)	(/)	(/) ^c	<i>G. barbadense</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>
		(/) ^{cd}	<i>G. herbaceum</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>

.

(/)	(/)	(/) BT MS3 BT MS3 (/)
2n=39	2n=52	2n=26
.(/)		

G%	N _g	** N _c
/ bc		BT
/ bc		MS1
/ c		MS2
/ a		MS3

LSD = /

: N_g

: G%

() SH

/ *G. barbadense*
/ *G. arboreum*

/ *G. barbadense* × *G. herbaceum*

G. herbaceum × *G. hirsutum* × *G. arboreum*

.() *G. arboreum*

.()

.()

<i>G. herbaceum</i>	<i>G. herbaceum</i> × <i>G. hirsutum</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>
<i>G. arboreum</i>	
<i>G. hirsutum</i>	
<i>G. barbadense</i>	
<i>G. hirsutum</i> × <i>G. herbaceum</i>	
<i>G. barbadense</i> × <i>G. herbaceum</i>	
<i>G. hirsutum</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>	
<i>G. barbadense</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>	
<i>G. herbaceum</i> × <i>G. arboreum</i>	

SH

G.barbadense

()



(3X=39)

(*in situ*)



(2n=2x=26)

BT

()

(*G.barbadense*)

(*G.herbaceum*)

MS3

3n =

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