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(GNP)

(GDP)

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$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (X_i - \bar{X})^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (X_i^2 - 2\bar{X}X_i + \bar{X}^2) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N X_i^2 - \frac{2\bar{X}}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N X_i + \frac{\bar{X}^2}{N}$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N X_i^2 - \bar{X}^2$$

$$CV = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (X_i - \bar{X})^2}}{\bar{X}}$$

$$CV = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (X_i - \bar{X})^2}}{\bar{X}}$$

$$= CV$$

$$= X_i$$

$$\bar{X}_i = i$$

$$= N$$

$$CV = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (X_i - \bar{X})^2}}{\bar{X}}$$

$$CV = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (X_i - \bar{X})^2}}{\bar{X}}$$

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(X)

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$$CI = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{X_{ij}}{\bar{X}_i} \times W_{ij}$$

= CI

(X)

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j

i

= X_{ij}

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X̄_i

= X_i

i

= W_{ij}

GIS

Arcview

SPSS

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(X)

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1. Principal component analysis

(X)

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(CV)

CV

Diagram illustrating the structure of a sentence fragment:

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graph TD; CV1["(CV)"] --- X1["(X )"]; CV2["(CV)"] --- X2["(X )"]; X1 --- J1["(J )"]; X2 --- J2["(J )"]; J1 --- V1["(V )"]; J2 --- V2["(V )"]; V1 --- P1["(P )"]; V2 --- P2["(P )"]; P1 --- S1["(S )"]; P2 --- S2["(S )"]; S1 --- S2
```

The diagram shows a sequence of elements: (CV), (X), (J), (V), (P), and (S). The first (CV) is connected to the first (X). The second (CV) is connected to the second (X). The first (X) is connected to the first (J). The second (X) is connected to the second (J). The first (J) is connected to the first (V). The second (J) is connected to the second (V). The first (V) is connected to the first (P). The second (V) is connected to the second (P). Finally, both (P) elements are connected to the same (S) element.

(CV)

1

```
graph TD; X1[X] --- Y1a[Y]; X1 --- Y1b[Y]; Y1a --- X2a[X]; Y1a --- X2b[X]; Y1a --- X2c[X]; Y1b --- X3a[X]; Y1b --- X3b[X]; X2a --- Y2a[Y]; X2a --- Y2b[Y]; X2b --- Y2c[Y]; X2b --- Y2d[Y]; X2c --- Y2e[Y]; X3a --- Y3a[Y]; X3a --- Y3b[Y]; X3b --- Y3c[Y]; X3b --- Y3d[Y];
```

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(X)

(X)

1

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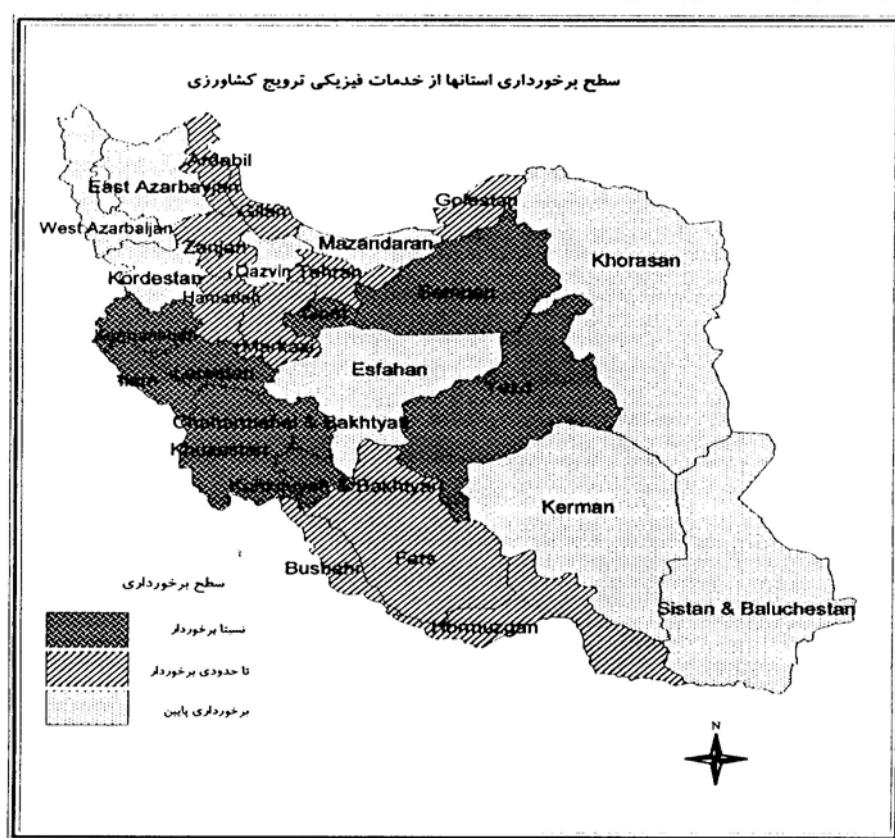
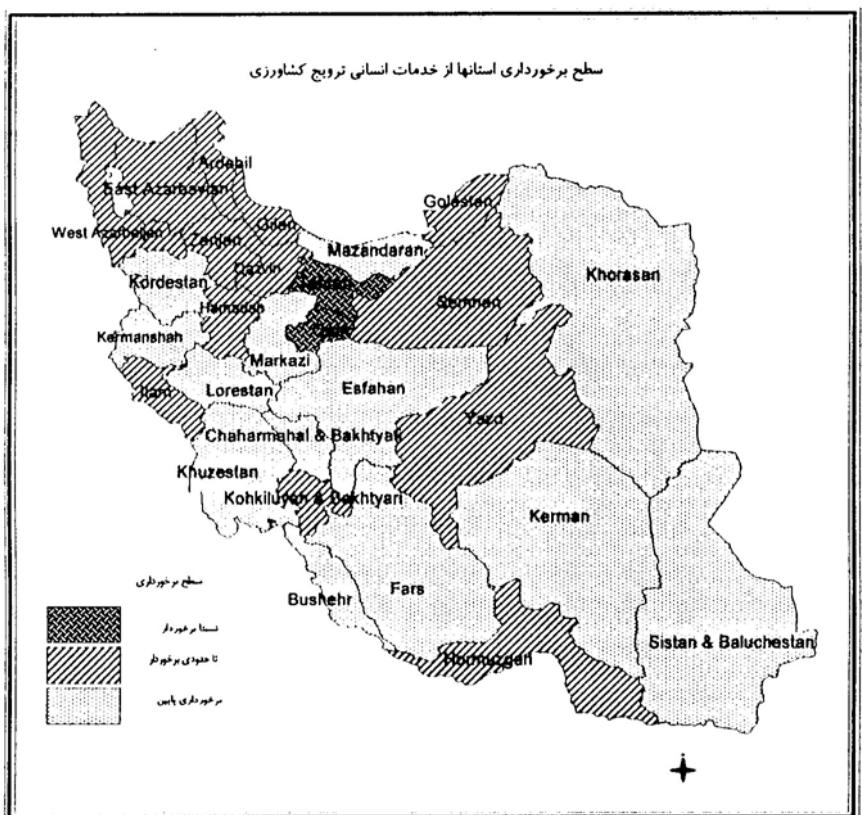
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(CV)

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