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1. Gross energy efficiency

2. Net energy efficiency

E-mail: ashtiani@ut.ac.ir

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(REI)

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(REI)

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1. Residual energy intake

2. Residual feed intake

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$$REI = NEI - (NE_m + NE_l + NE_{preg} + ER)$$

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%

k<sub>f</sub> k<sub>l</sub> k<sub>m</sub>

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$$y_{ijklmn} = \mu + HYS_j + P_k + M_l + a_m + Pe_m + e_{ijklmn}$$

i y<sub>ijklmn</sub> HYS<sub>j</sub> μ  
 ( ) j M<sub>l</sub> ( ) k P<sub>k</sub>  
 a<sub>m</sub> ( ) l ( )  
 Pe<sub>m</sub> m  
 e<sub>ijklmn</sub> m  
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DFREML

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				(%)		
/	/	/			(Mcal/d)	
/	/	/				(kg)
/	/	/				(kg)
/	/	/	(kg)	%		(kg)
/	/	/				(kg/d)
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	(BW)	(REI)			(MY)	(DMI)	
* (PY)	(FY)	(FCM)	%				
PY	FY	FCM	MY	DMI	BW	REI	صفت
/	/	/	/	/	/	/ ± /	REI
/	/	/	/	/	/ ± /	/	BW
/	/	/	/	/ ± /	/	/	DMI
/	/	/	/ ± /	/	/	/	MY
/	/	/ ± /	/	/	/	/	FCM
/	/ ± /	/	/	/	/	/	FY
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