

تعداد سؤال: ۴۰ نمره: ۴۰ تکمیلی - تشریحی -

نام درس: آواشناسی انگلیسی

رشته تحصیلی: گرایش: مترجمی انگلیسی - زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی

کد درس: ۱۷۱۲۲۶-۱۷۰۳۱۶

زمان امتحان: تستی و تکمیلی ۸۰ نمره تشریحی - نمره

[استفاده از فرهنگ لغات مجاز نیست ☆ سوالات تستی نمره منفی دارد]

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نیمسال دوم ۸۲-۸۳

Directions: Choose the best choice (a, b, c, or d) and mark it on your answer sheet.

- Dialect is a variety of a given language which is different from others in pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar and
 a. phonetics b. phoneme c. lexicon d. word other
- Esturay English, when compared whit a BBC accent, uses a number of that was not approved before.
 a. glottal stops b. fricatives c. affricates d. nasals
- In vowel articulation there is no to the flow of air as it passes through the vocal apparatus.
 a. cavity b. division c. obstruction d. distribution
- Vowels are classified according to three criteria. These are
 a. their tongue height, their frontness or backness, their place of articulation
 b. their tongue height, their frontness or backness, lip-rounding
 c. their tongue position, their frontness, their manner of articulation
 d. their frontness or backness, their tongue height, voicing
- The vowel sound in *put* and *push* is
 a. back, open and spread b. back, close and rounded
 c. front, close and rounded d. front, open and unrounded
- The length of all English vowels varies very much according to their and the presence or absence of stress.
 A. context b. symbol c. shape d. movement
- The vowel sound in *sheep* and *seat* is
 a. front, close and rounded b. back, open and rounded
 c. back, close and rounded d. front, close and rounded
- Which of the following words consists the centring diphthong /ʊə/?
 a. scarce b. tour c. fierce d. cairn

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نیمسال دوم ۸۲-۸۳

9. A is a glide from one vowel to another and then to a third.
 a. pure vowel b. cardinal vowel c. diphthong d. triphthong
10. The main structure of the is made of cartilage.
 a. vocal cords b. velum c. pharynx d. larynx
11. Arytenoid cartilages cause closing and opening of the
 a. pharynx b. glottis c. lungs d. velum
12. When shouting, we produce voicing whit high.....
 a. intensity b. quality c. frequency d. vibration
13. English has plosives that can occur its words.
 a. 6 / in all positions b. 6 / in initial and final positions
 c. 5 / in initial and medial positions d. 8 / in initial and final positions
14. Which of the following consonants is lenis?
 a. /p/ b. /s/ c. /g/ d. /k/
15. Phonemes are units of sound.
 a. slight b. infinite c. abstract d. concrete
16. Suprasegmental phonology deals with sound that extend over several segments.
 a. similarities b. redundancies c. contrasts d. pieces
17. The sounds [t] and [ʃ] are because both are made with the tongue blade against the alveolar ridge.
 a. affricate b. continuous c. suprasegmental d. homorganic
18. Which of the following words starts with a voiced, fricative, dental consonant?
 a. thin b. there c. sing d. zip
19. Which word includes a velar nasal?
 a. bent b. bank c. not d. send
20. In approximant articulation the articulators just each other and do not make a complete or partial closure.
 a. approach b. touch c. alternate d. raise

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21. Non - rhotic accents are those in which r only occurs
- a. after vowels b. after consonants c. before consonants d. before vowels
22. In which of the following pair of words the j and w sounds are devoiced and slightly fricative?
- a. quit and twin b. tune and sweet c. queue and swear d. duel and swift
23. A minimum syllable is made of
- a. just one consonant b. just one vowel
c. a consonant and a vowel d. two consonants and a vowel
24. Which of the following words begins with a two-consonant cluster?
- a. strong b. president c. think d. short
25. Reading BBC accent, which of the following words lacks coda?
- a. bet b. are c. ax d. bagged
26. The word *coddling* is transcribed as.....
- a. /'kɒdʌlɪŋ/ b. /'kɒdɪŋ/ c. /'kɑdɪŋ/ d. /'cɒdɪŋ/
27. What are the components of prominence in stressed syllables?
- a. loudness, level, pitch and quality b. height, length, quality and frequency
c. loudness, length, pitch and quality d. frequency, height, pitch, level
28. The words *export* (N) and *produce* (V) are transcribed as and, respectively.
- a. /ɪk'spɔ:t/ - /prɒdju:s/ b. /ek'spɔ:t/ - /prɒdjus/
c. /'ekspɔ:t/ - /prə'dju:s/ d. /'ɪkspɔ:t/ - /prə'dus/
29. What is the transcription of "He was here a minute ago"?
- a. /hi wəz hɪər ə 'mɪnɪt ə'gəʊ/ b. /hi: wɒz hɪər ə'mɪnɪt ə'gəʊ/
c. /hə wəz hɪər ə mɪ'nɪt ə'go/ d. /hi wɒz hɪ'ər ə mɪnɪt ə'geʊ/
30. In which of the following words the final consonant is an affricate?
- a. sixths b. hinged c. lapsed d. John

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31. Sometimes, the contrasts between phonemes which exist in other places in the language disappear. This is known as

- a. glottalisation b. distribution c. nazalisation d. neutralisation

32. English has stress-timed.....

- a. voicing b. contractions c. syllables d. rhythm

33. Assimilation may vary according to speaking and style.

- a. structure b. rate c. impression d. measurement

34. In rapid, casual speech, the weak vowel after p, t, k disappear. This phonetic process is known as

- a. neutralization b. assimilation c. elision d. realization

35. Pitch is described in terms of

- a. voicing and devoicing b. high and low
c. form and function d. tail and head

36. An utterance is a continuous piece of speech beginning and ending with a clear

- a. tone b. stress c. obstruction d. pause

37. The tone-unit, in its smallest form, may consist of

- a. only one vowel b. only one syllable
c. only two syllables d. just two words

38. The syllables located between the tonic syllable and the end of the are called the tail.

- a. tone-unit b. tonic stress c. pre-head d. nucleus

39. How many tonic syllables are there in each simple tone-unit?

- a. One b. None c. Two d. Three

40. Regarding the two words, 'my turn', /maɪ tɜ:n/, the m and n sounds are said to be in a position of

- a. close juncture b. external open juncture
c. regressive assimilation d. moving tone