

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: —

زمان آزمون: تستی: ۹۰ تشریحی: — دقیقه

آزمون نمره منفی دارد ○ ندارد ⊗

منبع: Techniques and Principles in Language Teaching

Larsen-Freeman 2nd. edition

از فصل ۸ تا پایان کتاب

مجاز است.

استفاده از: —

کد سری سوال: یک (۱)

پیامبر اعظم (ص): روزه سپر آتش جهنم است.

*Instruction: Answer the following questions or complete the statements by choosing the best choice.*

- Total Physical Response is one of the methods that fits within the -----
  - Comprehension Approach
  - Cognitive Approach
  - Counseling-Learning Approach
  - Affective-Humanistic Approach
- Which of the following is **TRUE** according to Total Physical Response?
  - The students' understanding of the target language should be developed after speaking.
  - The target language should be presented word by word, not just in chunks.
  - Students should be made to memorize fixed routines.
  - Language learning is more effective when it is fun.
- Errors are seen-----in Communicative language teaching.
  - as obtrusive elements in language learning
  - as a natural outcome of the development of communication skills
  - as a basis for deciding the further work and teaching
  - as a foundation for designing a new syllabus
- Communicative competence involves more than using language conversationally. It also includes the ability to read, discuss, and write about content from other fields. This is one of the principles of -----
  - Comprehension Approach
  - Total Physical Response
  - Communicative Language Teaching
  - Content-Based Instruction

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5. Which of the following calls for language to be regarded holistically, rather than as pieces, i.e. the vocabulary items, grammar structures and pronunciation points?
- The Natural Approach
  - The Whole Language Approach
  - The Comprehension Approach
  - The Lexical Approach
6. Which of the following is the basis of the ability to orient oneself in the environment, to create mental images, and sensitivity to shape, size, color?
- Logical/mathematical intelligence
  - Body/kinesthetic intelligence
  - Verbal/linguistic intelligence
  - Visual/spatial intelligence
7. Which of the following is **TRUE**?
- The use of the students' native language in the Direct Method and Comprehension Approach is proscribed, whereas in the Grammar-Translation method and community Language Learning, it is proscribed.
  - The use of the students' native language in the Grammar-Translation method and community Language Learning is proscribed, whereas in the Direct Method and Comprehension Approach, it is proscribed.
  - The use of the students' native language in the Direct Method and the Grammar-Translation method is proscribed, whereas in Comprehension Approach and community Language Learning, it is proscribed.
  - The use of the students' native language in Comprehension Approach and community Language Learning is proscribed, whereas in the Direct Method and the Grammar-Translation method, it is proscribed
8. According to Total Physical Response, how does the teacher respond to student errors when they first begin speaking?
- The teacher works with the students in getting them to self-correct.
  - Teachers should be tolerant of errors and only correct major ones.
  - The teacher should supply them with the correct answer.
  - Errors should be corrected in a direct and confrontational manner.

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9. How is the target language viewed in Communicative Language Teaching?
- It is considered to be just the object of study.
  - It is a vehicle for classroom communication.
  - It is used for reading literature written in it.
  - It is used for understanding the fine arts.
10. Students are given a social problem, such as high unemployment and they are asked to come up with a series of possible solutions. This is an example of ----- activity.
- information-gap
  - opinion-gap
  - reasoning-gap
  - choice-gap
11. What is the general idea of the Language Experience Approach?
- Students learn a language piece by piece and then work to put the pieces in place.
  - Students should work with language at the discourse or suprasentential level.
  - The texts students learn to read from are based upon the students' life experiences.
  - Students learn from observing actions as well as by performing the actions themselves.
12. Being able to figure out the speaker's or writer's intentions is part of being ----- competent.
- communicatively
  - linguistically
  - functionally
  - culturally
13. Students are encouraged to think in terms of -----, which means that students are not thinking competitively and individualistically, but rather cooperatively and in terms of the group.
- positive interdependence
  - positive reinforcement
  - positive thinking
  - positive learning
14. Which of the following is the major teaching technique of Total Physical Response?
- the use of scrambled sentences
  - the use of commands
  - the use of transcription
  - the use of Fidel charts
15. Which of the following examples of activities fits intrapersonal intelligence?
- self-evaluation, journal keeping
  - note-taking, story telling
  - hands-on activities, pantomime
  - charts and grids, drawing

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16. Which of the following is **FALSE** according to Communicative Language Teaching?

- a. Students should be given opportunities to listen to language as it is used in authentic communication.
- b. The grammar and vocabulary that the students learn follow from the function, situational context, and the roles of the interlocutors.
- c. The teacher acts as a facilitator in setting up communicative activities and as an advisor during the activities.
- d. The emphasis is on mastery of language forms rather than on the process of communication.

17. Which of the following is **NOT** among the principles of the participatory approach?

- a. The curriculum is a predetermined product and language skills are taught in isolation rather than in service of action for change.
- b. What happens in the classroom should be connected with what happens outside that has relevance to the students.
- c. A goal of the participatory approach is for students to be evaluating their own learning and to increasingly direct it themselves.
- d. Education is most effective when it is experience-centered, when it relates to students' real needs.

18. In the \_\_\_\_\_, the teacher asks students to translate from target language texts into native language.

- a. Silent Way
- b. Grammar-Translation Method
- c. Direct Method
- d. Audio-lingual Method

19. The students form and test hypotheses to discover and acquire target language rules in the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. Comprehension Approach
- b. Cognitive Code Approach
- c. Content-Based Approach
- d. Participatory Approach

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20. A teacher is using Total Physical Response as her teaching method. Which of the following is seen in her class?
- Students are asked to design a way to survey the other students about their favorite subjects.
  - The teacher engages the students in an initial discussion about what is happening in their lives.
  - The teacher distributes a handout that has a copy of sports column from a recent newspaper.
  - The teacher gives a command in the target language and performs it with the students.
21. Which of the following strategies involve learners interacting and manipulating what is to be learned?
- Metacognitive Strategies
  - Social Strategies
  - Cognitive Strategies
  - Affective Strategies
22. The Comprehension Approach has received its name because of the importance it gives to -----.
- reading comprehension
  - writing strategies
  - listening comprehension
  - speaking strategies
23. Which of the following is considered to be communicative?
- Forming questions through a transformation drill, when the speaker will receive no response from the listener
  - In a chain drill, if a student should reply to her neighbor's question in the same way as her neighbor replied to someone else's question
  - When we both know today is Friday and I ask you, "What is today?" and you answer, "Friday."
  - When a student in a small group is given a strip story, she shows the first picture and asks them to predict what the next picture will look like
24. Activities that are truly communicative, according to Morrow, have three features in common. What are those features?
- aggression, retention, and discrimination
  - attention, retention, and problem-solving
  - information gap, choice, and feedback
  - reflection, communication, and comprehension

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25. Which of the following is **FALSE** about Cooperative Learning?

- a. The way that students and teachers work together makes cooperative learning distinctive.
- b. Cooperative or collaborative learning essentially involves students learning from each other in groups.
- c. Students often stay together in the same groups for a period of time so they can learn how to work better together.
- d. Social skills such as acknowledging another's contribution and asking others to contribute need to be implicitly taught.

26. To learn nondefensively as whole persons, following developmental stages is a feature of -----.

- a. Desuggestopedia
- b. Silent Way
- c. Community Language Learning
- d. Communicative Language Teaching

27. Which of the following is considered to be a principle of the Total Physical Response?

- a. Focus on linguistic form occurs within a focus on content
- b. Written language should be emphasized over the spoken language.
- c. Students will begin to speak when they are ready.
- d. High anxiety and stress facilitate language learning.

28. When teachers who subscribe to the pluralistic view of methods pick and choose from among methods to create their own blend, their practice is said to be -----.

- a. linguistic
- b. eclectic
- c. informative
- d. communicative

29. Which of the following is **NOT** among the principles of Learning Strategy Training?

- a. Students need to become independent, self-regulated learners.
- b. Studying certain learning strategies will contribute to academic success.
- c. The teacher's job is only to teach learning, not to teach language.
- d. An important of learning a strategy is being able to transfer it.

30. Which of the following techniques is associated with Communicative Language Teaching?

- a. Language games
- b. Action Sequence
- c. Sound-color Chart
- d. Dictation