

نام پرسش: متون جغرافیا به زبان خارجی ۲ - متون تخصصی ۲ تعداد سوالات: نسی ۳۰ تکمیلی ۵ - تشریحی ۵  
 رشته تحصیلی: گرایش: جغرافیای انسانی و طبیعی - جغرافیا و برنامه ریزی شهری زمان امتحان: نسی و تکمیلی ۶۰ دقیقه تشریحی ۵۰ دقیقه  
 گرایش: جغرافیای انسانی و طبیعی: ۱۱۲۴۰۸ - جغرافیا و برنامه ریزی شهری: ۱۱۱۱۷۴ تعداد کل صفحات: ۴

**A. Find the correct answer (a , b , c or d) and mark it on your answer sheet.**

- In that decade; the rate of growth was approximately 2 percent per year. 'Approximately' means .....  
 a. really                      b. exactly                      c. nearly                      d. basically
- A major reduction in the growth rate of China and a significant decline in India reduced the global rate. "Global" means .....  
 a. domestic                      b. private                      c. public                      d. worldwide
- The attempts to stabilize prices have not been successful. "Stabilize" means .....  
 a. fix                      b. change                      c. decrease                      d. increase
- The form of population growth in which the rate of growth is related to the number of individuals ..... is called exponential growth.  
 a. absent                      b. present                      c. died                      d. married
- Each year thousands of children in Africa die because of ..... They do not have enough food to eat.  
 a. explosion                      b. starvation                      c. conversation                      d. consideration
- The natural growth of a population is recorded as the difference between the number of births and the number of ..... during a specified period.  
 a. deaths                      b. births                      c. employments                      d. unemployment
- In algebra, the sign x usually denotes an unknown quantity. "Denotes" means .....  
 a. stops                      b. looks at                      c. refers to                      d. looks up
- The yearly average number of births per ..... is called crude birthrate.  
 a. ten                      b. hundred                      c. thousand                      d. million
- The study and description of population including size, distribution, structure, movement, etc. is called .....  
 a. biology                      b. sociology                      c. psychology                      d. demography
- Today life expectancy in many European countries exceeds 70 years. "Exceeds" means .....  
 a. is more than                      b. is less than                      c. is the same as                      d. disappears

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 رشته تحصیلی: جغرافیای انسانی و طبیعی - جغرافیا و برنامه ریزی شهری زمان امتحان: نسی و تکمیلی ۶۰ نسی نسی ۵۰ نسی  
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11. Most of the underdeveloped crowded cities do not have ..... conditions, and therefore many people die of epidemics.  
 a. sanitary                      b. bad                      c. sad                      d. unhappy
12. Taking a complete census is a complicated proposition. "Proposition" means .....  
 a. irrigation                      b. imagination                      c. accident                      d. task
13. A person who leaves his native country to settle in another place is called a(n) .....  
 a. psychologist                      b. emigrant                      c. sociologist                      d. artist
14. We tend to think of agricultural geography in terms of cash cropping, i.e. farming for sale and .....  
 a. waste                      b. loss                      c. profit                      d. decline
15. In ..... there is no cold season and the weather does not usually go below  $60^{\circ}C$ . These areas are outside the tropics and merging into the warm temperature zone.  
 a. tropical regions                      b. subtropical regions  
 c. cold regions                      the north pole
16. Another factor in the location of industry is the availability of an energy supply. "Location" means .....  
 a. role                      b. development                      c. condition                      d. place
17. China possessed a substantial industrial base long before the Industrial Revolution. "Possessed" means .....  
 a. had                      b. gave                      c. presented                      d. distributed
18. A map consists of different discrete spots that indicate the location of various towns and cities. "Discrete" means .....  
 a. gathered                      b. separate                      c. united                      d. uniformed
19. Charles Dickens's novels mirror the terrible conditions. "Mirror" means .....  
 a. reflect                      b. disappear                      c. stops                      d. forget
20. Villages display an enormous variety of sizes and spatial forms. "Enormous" means .....  
 a. tiny                      b. declined                      c. very small                      d. very large

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 تعداد کل صفحات: ۴  
 تعداد سئوالات: ۲۰ تکمیلی -- ۵ تشریحی  
 زمان امتحان: ۶۰ دقیقه تشریحی ۵۰ دقیقه تکمیلی

21. A metropolis is an urban center of large dimensions. "Urban" means .....
- a. جهانی                      b. کشوری                      c. شهری                      d. روستایی
22. A factory is considered a non- residential place. "Non- residential" means .....
- a. ارادی                      b. مسکونی                      c. غیر ارادی                      d. غیر مسکونی
23. The Alborz mountains and Zagross mountains are in the North and East of Iran respectively.  
 "Respectively" means .....
- a. غیر منظم                      b. غیر مستقیم                      c. به طور تصادفی                      d. به ترتیب
24. Human geography studies man in terms of population its distribution, density, sex and age structure. "Human geography" means .....
- a. جغرافیای انسانی                      b. جغرافیای طبیعی                      c. جغرافیای ناحیه‌ای                      d. روانشناسی تربیتی
25. Optimism about the future population should be tempered for other reasons. "Optimism" means .....
- a. بدبینی                      b. خوش بینی                      c. بداخلاقی                      d. خوش اخلاقی
26. A recent report by the World Bank suggests that world population will continue its rapid growth for some time . "Growth" means .....
- a. بزرگ                      b. رشد                      c. کوچک                      d. رشد کردن
27. There was a marked increase during the eighteenth century. "Increase" means .....
- a. استقامت                      b. تداوم                      c. افزایش                      d. کاهش
28. A long drought is usually followed by a period of famine. "Famine" means .....
- a. تقطیع                      b. مقطعی                      c. قحطی                      d. قطعی
29. Political conditions have generated large- scale migrations. "Political" means .....
- a. سیاسی                      b. اجتماعی                      c. اقتصادی                      d. جغرافیایی

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30. Capital includes three elements: land, labor, and money. "Capital" means .....

- a. پس انداز                      b. ضرر                      c. سود                      d. سرمایه

1. A national census is a matter of considerable organization and substantial cost and many countries simply do not have the means or the resources to carry out a complete census.
2. The underdeveloped countries that are not industrialize have insufficient agricultural systems, low gross national products, high illiteracy rates and very high rates of population growth .
3. In the United Kingdom in 1985, the crude birthrate was 13 and the crude death rate was 12, producing a rate of natural increase of just 0.1 percent.
4. It may not be skills but rather the cheapness of labor that will attract some industries. In the United States. there are areas in which wages are lower than they are elsewhere.
5. We now pay our attention to settlements, which are grouped, organized clusters of houses. These clusters may consist of only a few units called hamlets, or they can be as large as metropolitan cities.