

( )

\*

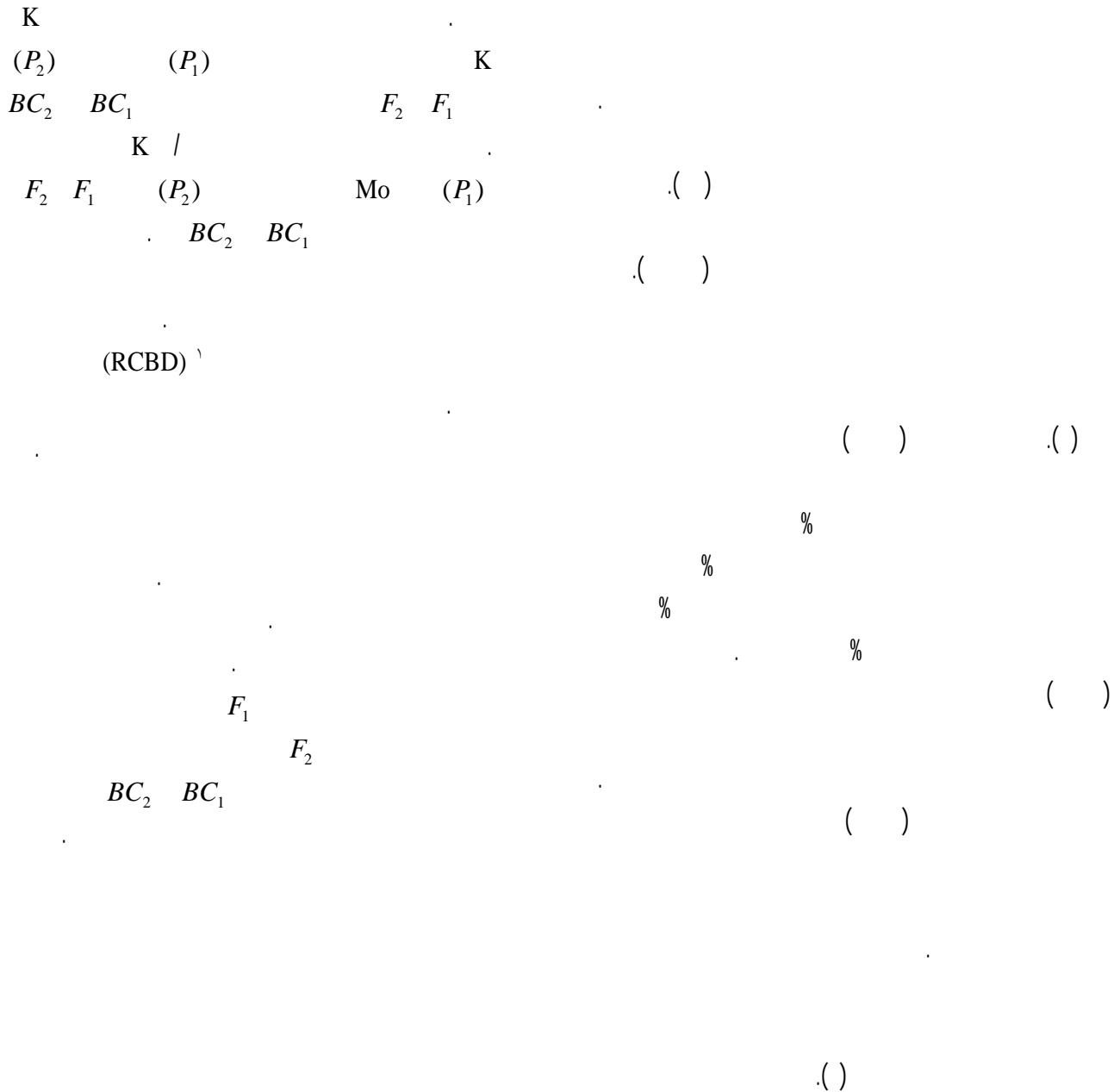
( / / : / / : )

**K K**  
**K / . BC<sub>2</sub> BC<sub>1</sub> F<sub>2</sub> F<sub>1</sub>**  
**Mo**

.( ) *Zea mays L.*

( )

( ) .( )



SAS              %

1. Randomized Complete Block Design

2. Duncan's Multiple Range Test

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \quad \right) \\
 & (V_D) \quad (V_A) \quad \text{Excel 2000} \\
 & \quad (V_{AD}) \\
 & \left( \quad \right) \quad V_A = (2S_{F2}^2 - S^2 BC_1 - S^2 BC_2) \\
 & \quad V_D = (S^2 BC_1 + S^2 BC_2 - S_{F2}^2 - V_E) \\
 & \quad V_{AD} = \frac{1}{2}(S^2 BC_2 - S^2 BC_1) \\
 & \left( \quad \right) \quad F_2 \quad F_1 \quad P_2 \quad P_1 \\
 & \left( \quad \right) \quad BC_2 \quad BC_1 \\
 & F_2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \quad \right) \quad h_b^2 = \frac{V_{F2} - \sqrt{V_{P1} \times V_{P2}}}{V_{F2}} \quad l \ j \ i \ h \ d \\
 & \left( \quad \right) \quad h_b^2 = \frac{V_{F2} - \sqrt{V_{F1} \times V_{P1} \times V_{P2}}}{V_{F2}} \quad (h) \quad (d) \quad (m) \\
 & \left( \quad \right) \quad h_b^2 = \frac{V_{F2} - \frac{(V_{P1} + V_{P2} + V_{F1})}{3}}{V_{F2}} \quad A \quad D \quad C \quad B \\
 & \left( \quad \right) \quad h_n^2 = \frac{2V_{F2} - (V_{Bc1} + V_{Bc2})}{V_{F2}} \quad )
 \end{aligned}$$

t

t

%

F<sub>1</sub>

- 
- 1. Scaling tests
  - 2. T-test

K

K

(j)

K

(d)

(j)

$$P_2 \quad P_1$$

F<sub>2</sub>

F<sub>2</sub>

.

K

F<sub>1</sub>

K /

F<sub>2</sub>

F<sub>2</sub>

K /

Mo

C B A

.( )

D

K K

(1)

(j)

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{2V_D}}{V_A}\right)$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 (\ / \ ) \qquad \qquad (\ / \ ) \\
 \qquad \qquad \qquad (\ / \ ) \qquad \qquad \qquad (\ ) \\
 (\ / \ ) \qquad \qquad (\ / \ ) \qquad \qquad \qquad V_{AD} \\
 \qquad \qquad \qquad (\ / \ )
 \end{array}$$

K       $\times$  K

$BC_2$	$BC_1$	$F_2$	$F_1$	$P_2(K_{18})$	$P_1(K_{3218})$	
/ C	/ B	/ B	/ A	/ D	/ D	(Cm)
/ D	/ C	/ B	/ A	/ F	/ E	(Cm)
/ C	/ B	/ B	/ A	/ D	/ C	
/ B	/ A	/ AB	/ A	/ C	/ B	
/ AB	/ D	/ DC	/ A	/ BC	/ E	$(Cm^2)$
/ E	/ A	/ D	/ C	/	/ B	
/ DC	/ DE	/ C	/ A	/ B	/ E	(Cm)
/ B	/ C	/ B	/ A	/ BC	/ D	
/ B	/ C	/ BC	/ A	/ C	/ D	
/ C	/ D	/ B	/ A	/ B	/ C	(mgr)
/ BC	/ D	/ B	/ A	/ C	/ D	(gr)
/ C	/ C	/ B	/ B	/ C	/ A	(Cm)
/ C	/ B	/ C	/ C	/ C	/ A	
/ BC	/ D	/ BC	/ A	/ B	/ E	(Cm)
/ B	/ C	/ B	/ A	/ B	/ D	(gr)
/ B	/ B	/ B	/ C	/ AB	/ A	(Cm)
/ D	/ C	/ AB	/ BC	/ BC	/ A	(Cm)

%

Mo  $\times$  K / $F_1$ 

/	B	/	D	/	C	/	A	/	D	/	E	(Cm)
/	B	/	C	/	B	/	A	/	C	/	D	(Cm)
/	B	/	B	/	B	/	A	/	C	/	C	
/	C	/	A	/	B	/	AB	/	C	/	A	
/	B	/	BC	/	BCD	/	A	/	DC	/	D	(Cm <sup>2</sup> )
/	AB	/	A	/	B	/	AB	/	C	/	C	
/	B	/	D	/	CD	/	B	/	A	/	D	(Cm)
/	A	/	C	/	B	/	A	/	AB	/	C	
/	C	/	B	/	B	/	B	/	D	/	A	
/	B	/	C	/	B	/	A	/	A	/	C	(mgr)
/	B	/	D	/	C	/	A	/	D	/	C	(gr)
/	BC	/	B	/	B	/	B	/	C	/	A	(Cm)
/	B	/	A	/	B	/	B	/	C	/	A	
/	B	/	B	/	B	/	A	/	B	/	B	(Cm)
/	B	/	D	/	B	/	A	/	C	/	C	(gr)
/	B	/	A	/	A	/	B	/	A	/	B	(Cm)
/	AB	/	C	/	BC	/	C	/	A	/	D	(Cm)

%

K  $\times$  K

X <sup>2</sup>	1	j	i	h	d	m
/ ns		/ *± /	/ *± /	/ **± /	/ ns± /	/ ** ± /
/ ns	/ **± /	/ *± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ ns	/ **± /	/ **± /		/ **± /	/ *± /	/ **± /
/ ns		/ ± /		/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ ns	/ *± /			/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ +	/ **± /		/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ *	/ **± /			/ ± /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ ns	/ **± /	/ **± /		/ *+ /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ ns	/ **± /	/ ± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ ± /	/ **± /
/ ns	/ **± /	/ ± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ ns	/ **± /	/ ± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ ns	/ **± /	/ ± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ ns				/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ ns				/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ ns	/ **± /	/ ± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /
/ ns				/ **± /	/ ns± /	/ **± /
/ ns	/ **± /		/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /	/ **± /

/ / / /

\*\* \* + ns

...

K / × MO

$X^2$	$l$	$j$	$i$	$h$	$d$	$m$
/ ns	**					**
/	/ ± /	/ ± /		/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
/ ns	**	*	*	+	**	**
/	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
/ ns			**	**	*	**
/		/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
/ ns	**			**	+	**
/	/ ± /			/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
/ ns		**		**	**	**
/		/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
/ ns		*	**	**	**	**
/		/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
*	**	**		*	**	**
/	/ ± /	/ ± /		/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
/ ns	**	**		+	**	**
/	/ ± /	/ ± /		/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
/ ns	**	**	**	**	*	**
/	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
/ ns			*	*	**	**
/			/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
/ ns	**	**		+	+	**
/	/ ± /	/ ± /		/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
/ ns	**	**		**	ns	**
/	/ ± /	/ ± /		/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
*	**	**		**	**	**
/		/ ± /		/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
/ ns		*		+	**	**
/	/ ± /	/ ± /	ns	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
	.	/	/	/		
					** * + ns	

( / )

( / )

( / )

( )

( / )

( / )

( / )

$$K_{3218} \times K_{18}$$

K<sub>74/1</sub> × MO<sub>17</sub>

( )

( )

( )

## **REFERENCES**

5. Allard, R. W. 1960. Principles of plant breeding. John willy and sons. New York.
6. Alok, K., M. G. Gagashetli, & A. Kumar. 1998. Gene effects in some metric traits of maize (*Zea mays* L.). Annals of Agri-Bio-Research, Vol. 3, No.2, PP. 139-143.
7. Baldo, N. B., D. P. Baldos, & A. M. Salazar. 1993. Genetic components of drought resistance in corn. Philippine J. of crop Sci. vol. 18, pp. 43-45.
8. Basler, I., & T. Gental. 1999. Heritability and effects of some characters on silage yield in dent corn varieties. J. of Korean Society of Grassland Sci. Vol-19, No.2, PP. 177-182.
9. Dabholkar. A. R. 1992. Elements of biometrical genetics. Concept publishing company. New Delhi, PP. 38-95.
10. Fehr, W. R. 1978. Principles of cultivar development. Vol. I. Theory and technique. Mc milian publishing company, New York, PP. 138.
11. Glen, F. B., & T. B. Daynard. 1974. Effects of genotypes planting patterns and plant density on plant to plant variability and Grain yield of corn. Can.J. plant Sci. Vol. 54, P. 323-330.
12. Hallauer, A. R., & J. B. Miranda. 1988. Quantitative Genetics in maize breeding. Iowa state uni. Press. PP. 468.
13. Kearsey, M. T., & H. S. Pooni. 1998. Genetical Analysis of Quantitative traits. Chapman and Hill Press.
14. Mahmud, I., & H. Krammer. 1951. Segregation for yield, height and maturity following a soybean cross. Agric. J. 43: 605-609.
15. Poneleit, C. G., & D. B. Egil. 1979. Kernel Growth rate and duration maize as affected by plant density and genotypes. Crop Sci. Vol. 19. PP. 335-388.
16. Warnner, J. N. 1952. A method for estimating heritability. Agron. J. 44: 427-430.
17. Wolf, D. P., & L. A. Peternelli. 2000. Estimate of genetic variance in  $F_2$  maize population. J. Heredity, Vol. 95, No5., PP. 384-391.