

()

*

(/ / : / / :)

(/ /)

($\gamma = / \quad p < /$) ($\beta = / \quad p < /$)

.(Shafiei, 1991)

.(Mansoori-rad, 2006)

(Hemmat & Asadi Khoshooei,
(2007) Osfoori & Esfandiyari .1997)

(Lee et al., 2007)

(Lawden &
.Jeen, 2001; United Nation. 2001)

.(Sasao & Shibusawa, 2000)

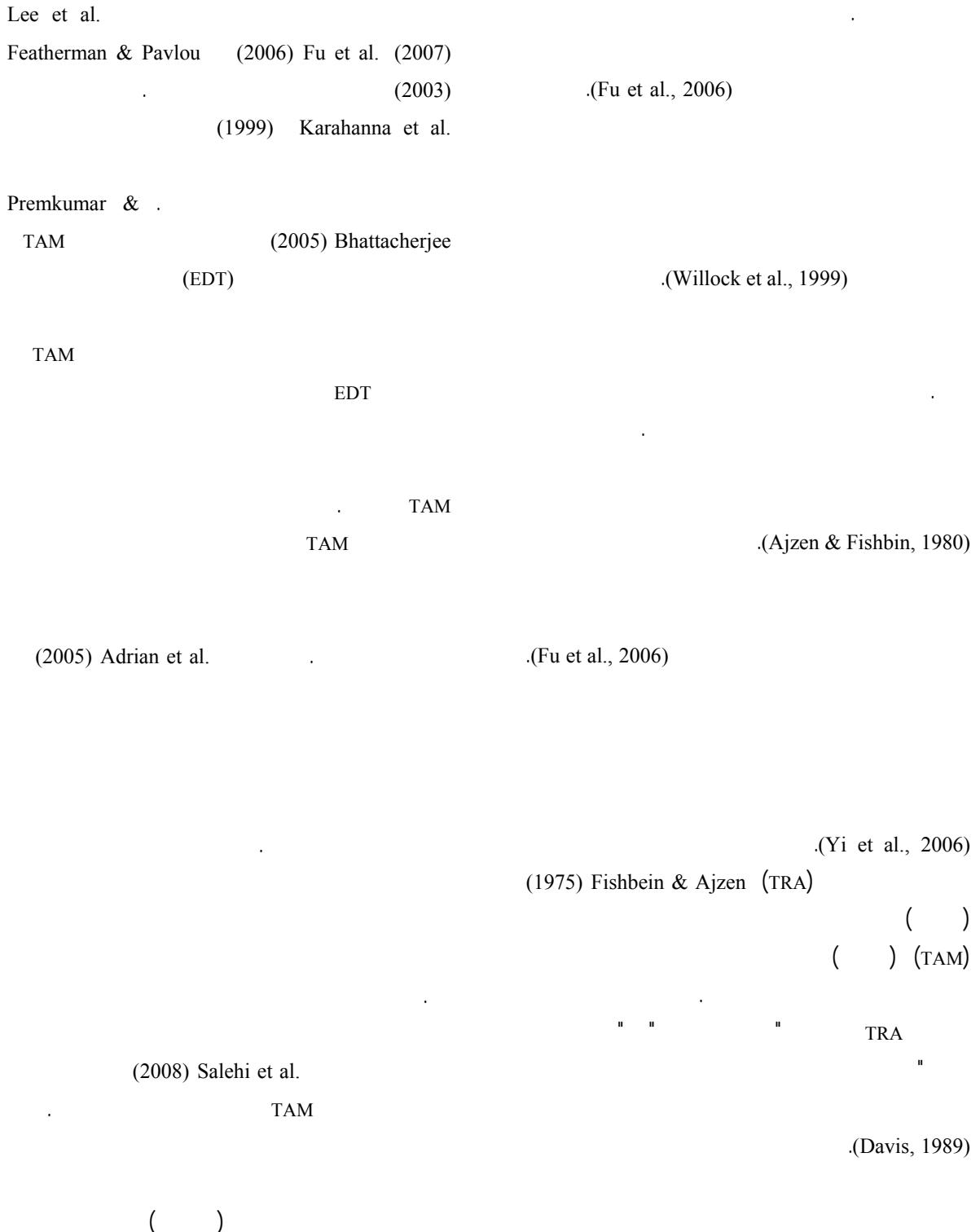
.(Shibusawa, 2002)

()

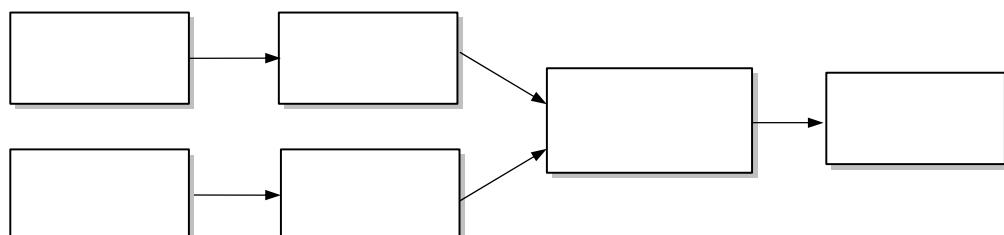
.(Griffin et al., 2004)

5. in-field variability

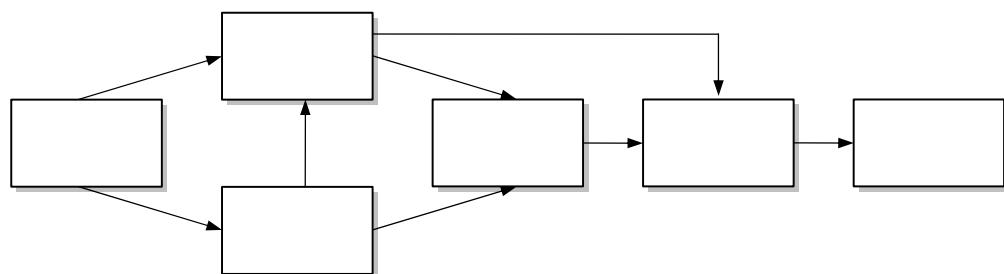
-
- 1. Denitrification
 - 2. Conservative Tillage
 - 3. Minimum Tillage
 - 4. No-Tillage



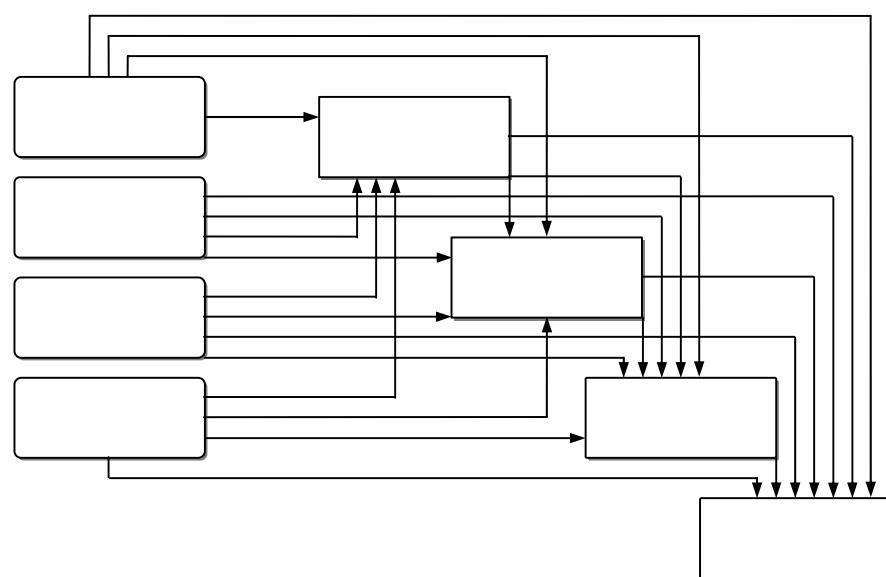
()
()



(1975) Fishbein & Ajzen



(1989) Davis



(1988) Bagozzi & Yi

/

/ LISREL / SPSS

(SEM)

α -Cronbach
/
/
/
/
/
/
/
/
/

() ()

)

(

-
1. Validity
 2. Reliability

$$\cdot(\quad) \\ (\quad)$$

$$) \\ \cdot(/ \quad / \\ \text{T-test} \quad (\quad)$$

میزان

$$(\quad)$$

$$/ \quad / \quad) \\ \cdot($$

/	/
/	/
/	/
/	/
/	/
/	/
/	/
($\bar{x} =$)
/	/

$$\cdot(\bar{x} = / \quad)$$

$$\cdot(\quad) \quad t \quad ($$

$$\cdot(\quad)$$

$$\cdot(\quad)$$

/

$$(\bar{x} = / \quad)$$

$$\cdot(\bar{x} = / \quad)$$

t					
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/ *	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/ *	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/

/ *

/

()

(χ^2) ()

-
1. Measurement
 2. Structure
 3. Chi-Square
 4. Degree of Freedom
 5. Goodness-of-fit
 6. Normed Fit Index
 7. Comparative Fit Index
 8. Root Mean square Residual
 9. Root Mean Square error of Approximation
 10. Squared Multiple Correlation (SMC)

F

/ / ** / a / a / ab / ab / ab / ab / b

/ **

:a , b

.(r= /) / (Gefen et al., 2000; Jöreskog & Sörbom, 1983;
Markland, 2006)

(r= /) (r= /)
/ (r= /)

/ / /
.
(r= /)
/ (r= /)

/ / /
.
(r= / p< /) (r= / p< /)
. (/)

Chau & Hu

(2006) Ong & Lai (2002)

	*	
/	≤	χ^2/df
/	≥ /	p-value
/	≥ /	NFI
/	≥ /	NNFI
/	≥ /	CFI
/	≥ /	GFI
/	≥ /	AGFI
/	≤ /	RMR
/	≤ /	RMSEA

میزان .(r= /) /
Davis .(Davis et al., 1989)
(1989) (/ /)
(1989) Davis et al. (r= /) /
/ /
(/)

Porter & (2008) Salehi et al.

(1989) Davis

(/

(2007) Schepers & Wetzels (2006) Donthu

(2008) Salehi et al.

(2007) Schepers & Wetzels

$\gamma = / \quad p \leq / \quad)$

(2005) Adrian et al.

1.
.

Salehi
(2006) Fu et al. (1989) Davis (2008) et al.
Carswell & Venkatesh .
Schepers & Wetzel (2005) Adrian et al. (2002)
(2007)
Schepers & (1998) Agarwal & Prasad

Salehi et al. (2007) Wetzels (2005) Adrian et al. (2008)

(1989) Davis (2008) Salehi et al.

(2006) Hung et al. (1999) Karahanna et al.

(2007) Schepers & Wetzels

$(\gamma = /)$

$(\gamma = /)$

(1999) Karahanna et al.

%

$(SMC = /)$

(2005) Adrian et al.

/

/

$(\gamma = / \quad p < /)$

/

$(\gamma = / \quad p < /)$

$(\gamma = /)$

$(\gamma = /)$

$(\beta = /)$

$(\gamma = / \quad p < /)$

/

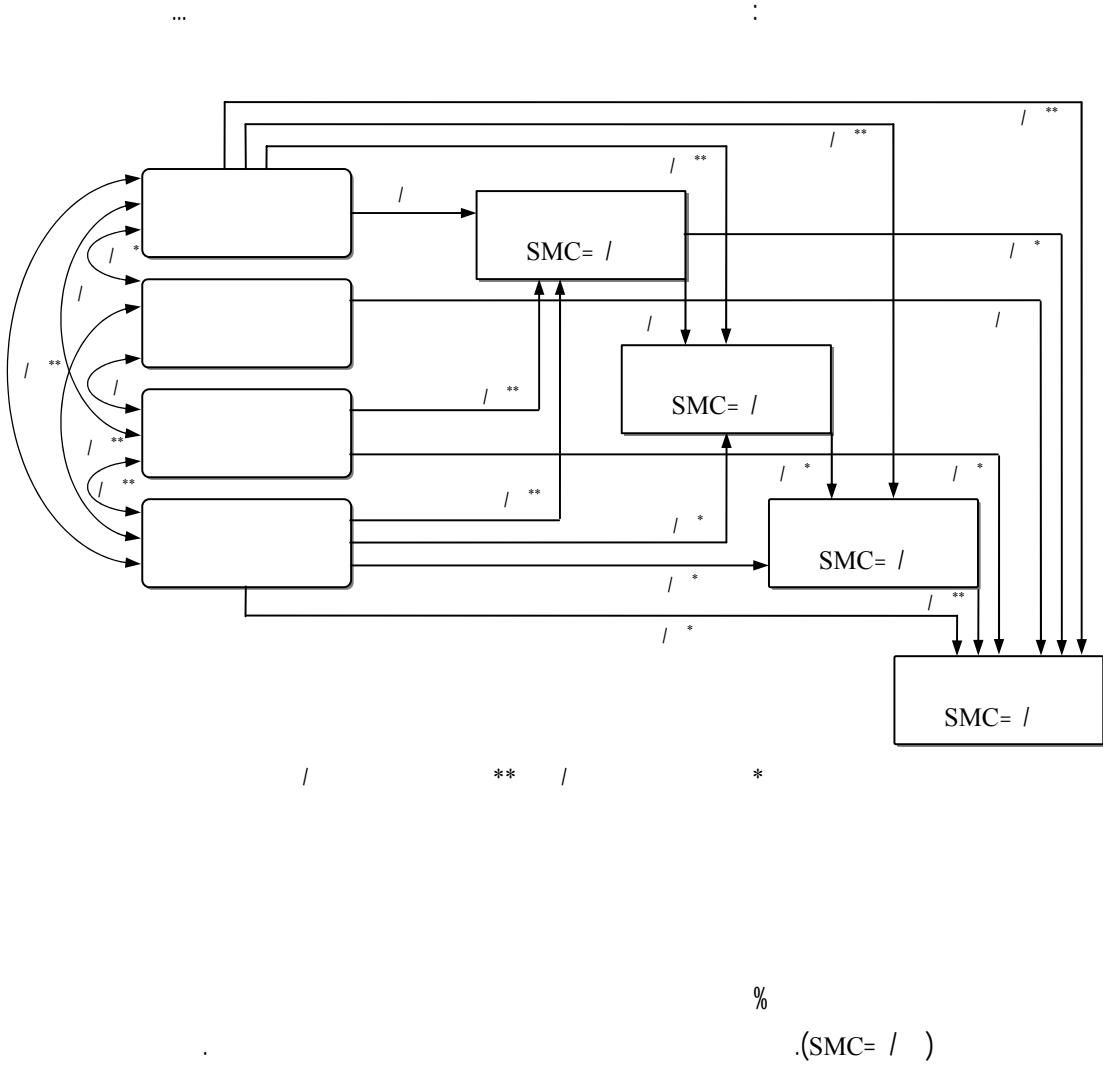
/

%

$(\beta = / \quad p < /)$

/

$(SMC = /)$



(2006) Hung et al. (2007) Schepers & Wetzels

(2005) Adrian et al.

Salehi et
Malhotra & (1994) Phillips et al. (2008) al.
Chang (1999) Karahanna et al. (1999) Galletta
(2007) Schepers & Wetzels (2004)

(1995) Rogers

(1999) Karahanna et al.

(2007) Schepers & Wetzel

(1999) Hu et al.

(2002) Chau & Hu

REFERENCES

1. Adrian, A. M., Norwood, S. H. & Mask, P. L. (2005). Producers' perceptions and attitudes toward precision agriculture technologies. *Computers and Electronics in Agriculture*, 48(3), 256–271.
2. Agarwal, R. & Prasad, J. (1998). A conceptual and operational definition of personal innovativeness in the domain of information technology. *Information Systems Research*, 9(2), 204-215.
3. Ajzen, I. & Fishbin, M. (1980). *Understanding attitudes and predicting social behavior*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
4. Bagozzi, R. P. & Yi, Y. (1988). On the evaluation of structural equation models. *Journal of Academy of Marketing Science*, 16(1), 74–94.
5. Carswell, A. D. & Venkatesh, V. (2002). Learner outcomes in an asynchronous distance education environment. *International Journal of Human-Computers Studies*, 56, 475-494.
6. Chang, P. V. (2004). *The validity of an extended technology acceptance model (TAM) for predicting intranet/portal usage*. A Master's paper, Master of Science in Information Science, Faculty of the School of Information and Library Science of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.
7. Chau, P. Y. K. & Hu, P. J. (2002). Investigating healthcare professionals' decisions to accept telemedicine technology: An empirical test of competing theories. *Information & Management*, 39(4), 297-311.

8. Davis, F. D. (1989). Perceived usefulness, perceived ease of use, and user acceptance of information technology. *MIS Quarterly*, 13(3), 319-340.
9. Davis, F. D., Bagozzi, R. P. & Warshaw, P. R. (1989). User acceptance of computer technology: A comparison of two theoretical models. *Management Science*, 35(8), 982-1003.
10. Featherman, M. S. & Pavlou, P. A. (2003). Predicting e-services adoption: A perceived risk facets perspective. *International Journal of Human-Computers Studies*, 59, 451-474.
11. Fishbein, M. & Ajzen, I. (1975). *Belief, attitude, intention and behaviour*. Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA.
12. Fu, J., Farn, C. & Chao, W. (2006). Acceptance of electronic tax filing: A study of taxpayer intentions. *Information & Management*, 43(1), 109-126.
13. Gefen, D., Straub, D. W. & Boudreau, M. (2000). Structural equation modeling and regression: Guidelines for research practice. *Communications of Association for Information Systems*, 4(7), 1-78.
14. Griffin, T. W., Lowenberg-DeBoer, J., Lambert, D. M., Peone, J., Payne, T. & Daberkow, S. G. (2004). *Adoption, profitability, and making better use of precision farming data*. Dept. of Agricultural Economics Purdue University, Staff Paper #04-06, 1-18.
15. Hargrave, W. I., Reid, J. T. & Gallagher, R. N. (1982). Influence of tillage practices on the fertility status of acid soil double-cropped to wheat and soybean. *Agron Journal*, 74, 684-687.
16. Hemmat, A. & Asadi Khoshooei, A. (1997). Effects of non-moldbording direct plant systems and conventional tillage on yield of autumn wheat. *Iranian Agricultural Sciences Journal*, 28(1), 19-33. (In Farsi).
17. Hu, P. J., Chau, P. Y. K., Liu Sheng, O. R. & Tam, K. Y. (1999). Examining the technology acceptance model using physician acceptance of telemedicine technology. *Journal of Management Information Systems*, 16(2), 91-112.
18. Hung, S., Chang, C. & Yu, T. (2006). Determinants of user acceptance of the e-government services: The case of online tax filing and payment system. *Government Information Quarterly*, 23(1), 97-122.
19. Jöreskog, K. G. & Sörbom, D. (1983). *LISREL: Analysis of linear structural relations by the method of maximum likelihood*, 2nd Edition. Chicago: National Educational Resources.
20. Karahanna, E., Straub, D. W. & Chervany, M. L. (1999). Information technology adoption across time: A cross-sectional comparison of pre-adoption and post-adoption beliefs. *MIS Quarterly*, 23(2), 183-213.
21. Lawden, K. C. & Jeen, P. (2001). *Information technology: Concepts and applications* (translator: Hamid Mohseni). Tehran: Katabdar Publisher. (In Farsi).
22. Lee, K. C., Kang, I. & Kim, J. S. (2007). Exploring the user interface of negotiation support systems from the user acceptance perspective. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 23(1), 220-239.
23. Malhotra, Y. & Galletta, D. F. (1999). Extending the technology acceptance model to account for social influence: Theoretical bases and empirical validation. In: Proceedings of the 32nd Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, 1-14.
24. Mansoori-rad, D. (2006). *Tractor and agricultural machines* (Second Volume). Hamedan: Boo-ali sina University Publisher. (In Farsi).
25. Markland, D. (2006). *Latent variable modeling: An introduction to confirmatory factor analysis and structural equation modeling*. University of Wales, Bangor.
from <http://www.bangor.ac.uk/~pes004/resmeth/lisrel/lisrel.htm>, [15-Jan.-2007].
26. Ong, C. & Lai, J. (2006). Gender differences in perceptions and relationships among dominants of e-learning acceptance. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 22(5), 816-829.
27. Osfoori, M. & Esfandiyari, M. (2007). Comparison of 3 date and methods of planting across tillage and no-tillage situation on canola yield and yield components. In: Proceedings of The 1rd Conference on Environmental Engineering. from http://www.civilica.com/Printable-CEE01_180.html
28. Phillips, L. A., Calantone, R. & Lee, M. T. (1994). International technology adoption: Behavior structure, demand certainty and culture. *Journal of Business & Industrial Marketing*, 9(2), 16-28.
29. Porter, C. E. & Donthu, N. (2006). Using the technology acceptance model to explain how attitudes determine internet usage: The role of perceived access barriers and demographics. *Journal of Business Research*, 59(9), 999-1007.
30. Premkumar, G. & Bhattacherjee, A. (2005). Explaining information technology usage: A test of competing models. *The International Journal of Management Science (Omega)*, 4, 756-775.
31. Rogers, E. M. (1995). *Diffusion of Innovations* (4th Ed). New York: Free Press.
32. Salehi, S., Ajili, A. & Rezaei-Moghaddam, K. in press. *Application of variable rate technologies- fertilizers: Toward precision agriculture*. Man and Environment. (In Farsi).
33. Salehi, S., Rezaei-Moghaddam, K. & Ajili, A. (2008). Application of yield monitoring technologies: An approach to sustainable agriculture. *Iranian Agricultural Extension & Education Sciences Journal*, 4(1), 15-32. (In Farsi).
34. Sasao, A. & Shibusawa, S. (2000). *Prospect and strategies for precision farming in Japan*.
from <http://ss.jircas.Go.Jp/kankoubutsu/jarq/34-4/Sasao/sasao.html>, [12-Sept.-2006].

35. Schepers, J. & Wetzels, M. (2007). A meta-analysis of the technology acceptance model: Investigating subjective norm and moderation effects. *Information & Management*, 44(5), 90-103.
36. Shafiei, A. (1991). *The principles of agricultural machines* (First Volume). Tehran: Tehran University Publisher. (In Farsi).
37. Shibusawa, S. (2002). Precision farming approaches to small-farm agriculture. *Agro-chemicals report*, 2(4), 13-20.
38. United Nation. (2001). *Sustainable social development in a period of rapid globalization: Challenges, Opportunities and Policy Options*. UN, NEWYORK, p 10.
39. Willock, J., Deary, I. J., Edwards-Jones, G., Gibson, G. J., McGregor, M. J., Sutherland, A., Dent, J. B., Morgan, O. & Grieve, R. (1999). The role of attitudes and objectives in farmer decision making: Business and environmentally-oriented behaviour in Scotland. *Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 50, 286–303.
40. Yi, M. Y., Jackson, J. D., Park, J. S. & Probst, J. C. (2006). Understanding information technology acceptance by individual professionals: Toward an integrative view. *Information & Management*, 43(3), 350-363.